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appendix

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A P P E N D I X

to Report # C-3
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[redacted]

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RESEARCH STAFF
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WEST GERMAN SUSCEPTIBILITY TO SOVIET MOVES

Part I - General Reactions

Section 1: Relations with the East and the West

"At the present time, do you personally think that West Germany should be on the side of the West, on the side of the East, or on neither side?"

	Side of the West	Side of the East	Neither side	Don't know	No. of cases
Total Population	54%	1%	31%	14%...100%	1843
Sex:					
Men	55	1	36	8	799
Women	54	1	26	19	1044
Education:					
Elementary school	54	1	29	16	1544
Beyond elementary	59	1	36	4	299
Income:					
Up to 149 DM	51	-	26	23	149
150 to 299 DM	53	1	27	19	358
300 to 399 DM	54	1	31	14	445
400 to 499 DM	53	1	36	10	343
500 DM and more	59	2	31	8	422
No answer	51	-	25	24	126
Opinion Leadership Scale:©					
Very active	57	1	39	3	141
Somewhat active	57	*	33	10	474
Remainder	54	1	28	17	1228
Socio-Economic Status:					
Upper classes	61	-	33	6	180
Middle classes	56	1	31	12	1017
Lower classes	52	1	28	19	646
Age:					
18 to 24 years	56	*	32	12	242
25 to 34 years	51	1	39	9	374
35 to 44 years	62	1	24	13	327
45 to 54 years	51	1	32	16	405
55 years and over	53	1	26	20	495
Party Preference:					
SPD	49	1	39	11	443
CDU/CSU	69	1	20	10	517
FDP	56	3	38	3	97
Other parties	58	2	32	8	109
No party	47	1	35	17	327
No answer	42	1	29	28	350
Occupation:					
Professionals	52	-	46	2	46
Businessmen	58	1	35	6	145
White-collar workers	57	*	36	7	183
Skilled laborers	47	1	40	12	210
Semi-skilled laborers	53	1	32	14	229
Domestic service	58	2	20	20	50
Farmers; farmhands	62	-	25	13	137
Housewives	54	1	25	20	600
Pensioners; retired	56	*	27	17	217
Students; apprentices	42	-	54	4	26

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* Less than one half of one per cent.
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	Side of the West	Side of the East	Neither side	No opinion	No. of cases
Religion:					
Catholics	55%	1%	29%	15%...100%	86.[illegible]
Protestants	52	1	32	15	92.[illegible]
Others	6.[illegible]	-	36	-	1.[illegible]
No religion	.[illegible]	-	.1	15	.1
Origin:					
Natives	53	1	31	15	1.[illegible]24
Expellees; refugees	58	1	28	13	.19
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	59	1	2.[illegible]	16	565
2,000 to 2[illegible],999	52	1	30	17	593
25,000 to 99,999	51	2	36	11	277
100,000 and over	52	1	36	11	.08
Land:					
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	57	1	35	7	190
Lower Saxony	56	*	25	19	237
North Rhine/Westphalia	51	1	3.[illegible]	1.[illegible]	503
Hesse	61	-	23	16	181
Rhineland/Palatinate	53	-	32	15	131
Baden/Wuerttemberg	53	1	32	1.[illegible]	268
Bavaria	55	2	28	15	333

* Less than one half of one per cent.

"At the present time, do you personally think that West Germany should be on the side of the West, on the side of the East, or on neither side?"

IF "Neither side" or "Don't know":
"Do you mean to say we should only stay out of military alliances, or would you prefer that West Germany have no dealings with either side, neither in the political, economic or cultural sectors?"

	Stay out of military alliances only	Have no dealings with either side	No opinion	Not asked	No. of cases
Total Population	21%	11%	13%	55%...100%	1843
Sex:					
Men	24	13	7	56	799
Women	18	10	18	54	1044
Education:					
Elementary school	19	12	15	54	1544
Beyond elementary	25	10	5	60	299
Income:					
Up to 149 DM	17	10	22	51	149
150 to 299 DM	15	13	17	55	358
300 to 399 DM	18	14	12	56	445
400 to 499 DM	26	10	9	55	343
500 DM and more	24	8	7	61	422
No answer	14	11	21	54	126
Opinion Leadership Scale:@					
Very active	35	8	2	55	141
Somewhat active	22	12	9	57	474
Remainder	18	12	16	54	1228
Socio-Economic Status:					
Upper classes	26	7	7	60	180
Middle classes	21	12	11	56	1017
Lower classes	19	12	18	51	646
Age:					
18 to 24 years	22	9	13	56	242
25 to 34 years	25	15	7	53	374
35 to 44 years	17	9	10	64	327
45 to 54 years	20	13	15	52	405
55 years and over	18	10	17	55	495
Party Preference:					
SPD	26	15	8	51	443
CDU/CSU	12	8	10	70	517
FDP	27	11	3	59	97
Other parties	21	13	6	60	109
No party	23	13	16	48	327
No answer	21	9	26	44	350
Occupation:					
Professionals	39	9	-	52	46
Businessmen	23	12	7	58	145
White-collar workers	25	10	8	57	183
Skilled laborers	25	17	10	48	210
Semi-skilled laborers	20	15	11	54	229
Domestic service	14	10	16	60	50
Farmers; farmhands	16	9	13	62	137
Housewives	17	10	18	55	600
Pensioners; retired	15	12	16	57	217
Students; apprentices	50	*	*	42	26

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@ Determined by political and organizational participation.

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	Stay out of military alliances only	Have no dealings with either side	No opinion	Not asked	No. of cases
Religion:					
Catholics	17%	12%	1.%	57% ... 100%	86.%
Protestants	23	10	13	5.%	92.%
Others	29	7	-	6.%	1.%
No religion	29	17	10	.%	.1
Origin:					
Natives	21	12	13	5.%	1.2.%
Expellees; refugees	17	11	12	60	.19
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	13	13	1.%	60	565
2,000 to 2.,999	21	10	17	52	593
25,000 to 99,999	30	8	10	52	277
100,000 and over	23	15	8	5.%	.08
Land:					
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	26	9	7	58	190
Lower Saxony	16	8	19	57	237
North Rhine/Westphalia	2.%	11	12	53	503
Hesse	18	6	15	61	181
Rhineland/Palatinate	27	9	11	53	131
Baden/Wuerttemberg	16	18	13	53	268
Bavaria	16	1.%	1.%	56	333

"If you look at the political situation in the world as a whole, which side has had more success lately: The Communist powers or the Western powers?"

	Communist powers	Western powers	Both the same	Undecided	No. of cases
Total Population	27%	24%	18%	31%...100%	1843
Sex:					
Men	39	24	19	18	799
Women	17	25	17	41	1044
Education:					
Elementary school	23	25	18	34	1544
Beyond elementary	47	20	16	17	299
Income:					
Up to 149 DM	15	28	13	44	149
150 to 299 DM	14	27	20	39	358
300 to 399 DM	28	25	18	29	445
400 to 499 DM	31	24	20	25	343
500 DM and more	36	24	16	24	422
No answer	24	17	16	43	126
Opinion Leadership Scale:@					
Very active	54	18	16	12	141
Somewhat active	34	28	18	20	474
Remainder	21	24	18	37	1228
Socio-Economic Status:					
Upper classes	50	15	14	21	180
Middle classes	28	23	18	31	1017
Lower classes	18	29	19	34	646
Age:					
18 to 24 years	27	27	17	29	242
25 to 34 years	30	24	18	28	374
35 to 44 years	29	24	18	29	327
45 to 54 years	28	22	19	31	405
55 years and over	22	26	16	36	495
Party Preference:					
SPD	15	28	13	44	443
CDU/CSU	14	27	20	39	517
FDP	28	25	18	29	97
Other parties	31	24	20	25	109
No party	36	24	16	24	327
No answer	24	17	16	43	350
Occupation:					
Professionals	54	11	13	22	46
Businessmen	42	17	22	19	145
White-collar workers	41	19	17	23	183
Skilled laborers	31	28	22	19	210
Semi-skilled laborers	24	26	20	30	229
Domestic service	24	28	14	34	50
Farmers; farmhands	31	25	14	30	137
Housewives	16	27	16	41	600
Pensioners; retired	21	27	18	34	217
Students; apprentices	69	12	8	11	26

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	Communist powers	Western powers	Both the same	Undecided	No. of cases
Religion:					
Catholics	25%	21%	19%	35%...100%	864
Protestants	27	28	17	28	924
Others	43	29	14	14	14
No religion	46	20	15	19	41
Origin:					
Natives	27	23	18	32	1424
Expellees; refugees	27	30	16	27	419
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	21	24	20	35	565
2,000 to 24,999	28	24	15	33	593
25,000 to 99,999	30	23	16	31	277
100,000 and over	29	27	20	24	408
Land:					
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	32	35	14	19	190
Lower Saxony	19	26	20	35	237
North Rhine/Westphalia	29	25	17	29	503
Hesse	23	28	17	32	181
Rhineland/Palatinate	28	23	18	31	131
Baden/Wuerttemberg	25	13	22	40	268
Bavaria	28	25	16	31	333

"If it were up to you, would you continue the present policy of strength towards Russia, or would you prefer to adopt a different policy now?"

	Adhere to present policy	Adopt different policy	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	31%	26%	43%...100%	1843
Sex:				
Men	39	35	26	799
Women	26	18	56	1044
Education:				
Elementary school	30	24	46	1544
Beyond elementary	39	33	28	299
Income:				
Up to 149 DM	26	20	54	149
150 to 299 DM	27	18	55	358
300 to 399 DM	30	28	42	445
400 to 499 DM	34	28	38	343
500 DM and more	38	30	32	422
No answer	25	20	55	126
Opinion Leadership Scale:@				
Very active	42	38	20	141
Somewhat active	40	32	28	474
Remainder	27	21	52	1228
Socio-Economic Status:				
Upper classes	39	34	27	180
Middle classes	32	27	41	1017
Lower classes	28	21	51	646
Age:				
18 to 24 years	34	26	40	242
25 to 34 years	32	29	39	374
35 to 44 years	32	25	43	327
45 to 54 years	31	25	44	405
55 years and over	29	23	48	495
Party Preference:				
SPD	31	36	33	443
CDU/CSU	42	16	42	517
FDP	33	45	22	97
Other parties	33	33	34	109
No party	24	24	52	327
No answer	21	19	60	350
Occupation:				
Professionals	41	39	20	46
Businessmen	32	36	32	115
White-collar workers	41	29	30	183
Skilled laborers	37	36	27	210
Semi-skilled laborers	28	27	45	229
Domestic service	24	20	56	50
Farmers; farmhands	39	18	43	137
Housewives	26	18	56	600
Pensioners; retired	30	23	47	217
Students; apprentices	46	42	12	26

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	Adhere to present policy	Adopt different policy	No opinion	No. of cases
Religion:				
Catholics	30%	20%	50%...100%	864
Protestants	32	29	39	924
Others	1%	43	43	14
No religion	3%	46	20	41
Origin:				
Natives	31	25	44	1,124
Expellees; refugees	33	27	40	419
City Size:				
Up to 1,999	28	21	51	565
2,000 to 24,999	33	24	43	593
25,000 to 99,999	28	29	43	277
100,000 and over	36	31	33	408
Land:				
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	41	37	22	190
Lower Saxony	23	29	48	237
North Rhine/Westphalia	34	25	41	503
Hesse	31	27	42	181
Rhineland/Palatinate	19	21	60	131
Baden/Wuerttemberg	30	21	49	268
Bavaria	33	22	45	333

"In your opinion, should West Germany expand its cultural relations with Russia, or not?"

	Expand	Not expand	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	58%	16%	26%...100%	1843
Sex:				
Men	68	16	16	799
Women	51	16	33	1044
Education:				
Elementary school	56	16	28	1544
Beyond elemenatry	72	16	12	299
Income:				
Up to 149 DM	39	21	40	149
150 to 299 DM	55	13	32	358
300 to 399 DM	58	15	27	445
400 to 499 DM	64	17	19	343
500 DM and more	69	16	15	422
No answer	39	20	41	126
Opinion Leadership Scale:C				
Very active	80	14	6	141
Somewhat active	65	16	19	474
Remainder	53	16	31	1228
Socio-Economic Status:				
Upper classes	71	17	12	180
Middle classes	58	17	25	1017
Lower classes	54	15	31	646
Age:				
18 to 24 years	67	14	19	242
25 to 34 years	63	15	22	374
35 to 44 years	60	17	23	327
45 to 54 years	57	16	27	405
55 years and over	50	18	32	495
Party Preference:				
SPD	70	16	14	443
CDU/CSU	55	19	26	517
FDP	77	14	9	97
Other parties	58	23	19	109
No party	52	17	31	327
No answer	48	10	42	350
Occupation:				
Professionals	76	22	2	46
Businessmen	70	12	18	145
White-collar workers	72	14	14	183
Skilled laborers	75	11	14	210
Semi-skilled laborers	61	15	24	229
Domestic service	42	22	36	50
Farmers; farmhands	40	26	34	137
Housewives	49	16	35	600
Pensioners; retired	53	18	29	217
Students; apprentices	73	19	8	26

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C Determined by political and organizational participation.

	Expand	Not expand	No opinion	No. of cases
Religion:				
Catholics	52%	18%	30%..100%	86%
Protestants	63	15	22	92%
Others	6%	22	1%	1%
No religion	73	2	25	1%
Origin:				
Natives	58	16	26	1424
Expellees, refugees	59	18	23	19%
City Size:				
Up to 1,999	6%	21	33	565
2,000 to 24,999	60	1%	26	593
25,000 to 99,999	65	13	22	277
100,000 and over	68	15	17	108
Land:				
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	79	13	8	190
Lower Saxony	59	11	30	237
North Rhine/Westphalia	56	20	24	503
Hesse	59	16	25	181
Rhineland/Palatinate	52	21	27	131
Baden/Wuerttemberg	46	14	40	268
Bavaria	61	17	22	333

"And how about the economic sector: should West Germany, in your opinion, expand its economic relations with Russia, or not?"

	Expand	Not expand	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	66%	13%	21%...100%	1843
Sex:				
Men	77	13	10	799
Women	59	12	29	1044
Education:				
Elementary school	65	12	23	1544
Beyond elementary	77	14	9	299
Income:				
Up to 149 DM	49	14	37	149
150 to 299 DM	65	10	25	358
300 to 399 DM	66	12	22	445
400 to 499 DM	73	11	16	343
500 DM and more	74	14	12	422
No answer	50	17	33	126
Opinion Leadership Scale:©				
Very active	81	14	5	141
Somewhat active	74	14	12	474
Remainder	62	12	26	1228
Socio-Economic Status:				
Upper classes	76	13	11	180
Middle classes	66	14	20	1017
Lower classes	63	11	26	646
Age:				
18 to 24 years	67	18	15	242
25 to 34 years	70	12	18	374
35 to 44 years	70	14	16	327
45 to 54 years	65	10	25	405
55 years and over	61	12	27	495
Party Preference:				
SPD	77	12	11	443
CDU/CSU	63	17	20	517
FDP	83	12	5	97
Other parties	70	12	18	109
No party	61	13	26	327
No answer	58	7	35	350
Occupation:				
Professionals	74	17	9	46
Businessmen	74	13	13	145
White-collar workers	79	10	11	183
Skilled laborers	81	8	11	210
Semi-skilled laborers	68	14	18	229
Domestic service	56	12	32	50
Farmers; farmhands	55	23	22	137
Housewives	58	12	30	600
Pensioners; retired	64	13	23	217
Students; apprentices	81	15	4	26

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(Cont'd from preceding page)

	Expand	Not expand	No opinion	No. of cases
Religion:				
Catholics	62	14	24	864
Protestants	70	12	18	924
Others	72	21	7	14
No religion	86	2	12	41
Origin:				
Natives	68	12	20	1,424
Expellees, refugees	64	13	23	419
City Size:				
Up to 1,999	54	18	28	565
2,000 to 24,999	66	11	23	593
25,000 to 99,999	76	9	15	277
100,000 and over	78	10	12	408
Land:				
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	85	9	6	190
Lower Saxony	61	11	28	237
North Rhine/Westphalia	69	12	19	503
Hesse	63	15	22	181
Rhineland/Palatinate	64	16	20	131
Baden/Wuerttemberg	58	10	32	268
Bavaria	67	15	18	333

Section 2: Reunification

"In your opinion, who is chiefly to blame for Germany still being divided; The West or the East?"

	West	East	Both equally to blame (volunteered)	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	5%	52%	27%	16%...100%	1843
Sex:					
Men	8	50	33	9	799
Women	4	53	21	22	1044
Education:					
Elementary school	6	51	25	18	1544
Beyond elementary	4	54	33	9	299
Income:					
Up to 149 DM	6	49	19	26	149
150 to 299 DM	3	51	23	23	358
300 to 399 DM	6	53	28	13	445
400 to 499 DM	9	51	30	10	343
500 DM and more	6	54	27	13	422
No answer	1	48	25	26	126
Opinion Leadership Scale:@					
Very active	9	50	37	4	141
Somewhat active	5	55	28	12	474
Remainder	5	51	25	19	1228
Socio-Economic Status:					
Upper classes	2	57	31	10	180
Middle classes	6	53	27	14	1037
Lower classes	6	49	24	21	646
Age:					
18 to 24 years	5	54	24	17	242
25 to 34 years	5	51	32	12	374
35 to 44 years	7	52	24	17	327
45 to 54 years	6	49	30	15	405
55 years and over	5	53	21	21	495
Party Preference:					
SPD	7	53	32	8	443
CDU/CSU	3	68	17	12	517
FDP	10	51	34	5	97
Other parties	12	54	20	14	109
No party	5	36	34	25	327
No answer	4	41	26	29	350
Occupation:					
Professionals	2	46	43	9	46
Businessmen	7	49	36	8	145
White-collar workers	8	56	25	11	183
Skilled laborers	8	48	33	11	210
Semi-skilled laborers	7	51	30	12	229
Domestic service	4	52	18	26	50
Farmers; farmhands	4	54	24	18	137
Housewives	4	52	22	22	600
Pensioners; retired	4	56	21	19	217
Students; apprentices	-	42	46	12	26

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@ Determined by political and organizational participation.

(Cont'd from preceding page)

	West	East	Both equally to blame (volunteered)	No opinion	No. of cases
Religion:					
Catholics	5%	51%	26%	18%...100%	86%
Protestants	6	52	27	15	92%
Others	7	64	29	-	1%
No religion	15	43	27	15	41
Origin:					
Natives	5	52	26	17	1124
Expellees; refugees	6	56	2%	1%	419
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	5	50	26	19	565
2,000 to 24,999	5	54	2%	17	593
25,000 to 99,999	7	50	29	1%	277
100,000 and over	6	54	28	12	408
Land:					
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	12	58	23	7	190
Lower Saxony	4	51	21	24	237
North Rhine/Westphalia	6	50	27	17	503
Hesse	4	57	26	13	181
Rhineland/Palatinate	3	49	33	15	131
Baden/Wuerttemberg	4	52	31	13	268
Bavaria	5	50	25	20	333

"As far as you know, have the Russians ever expressed their basic approval of reunification, or haven't they?"

	Yes, they have	No, they haven't	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	16%	53%	31%...100%	1843
Sex:				
Men	14	68	18	799
Women	19	41	40	1044
Education:				
Elementary school	13	53	34	1544
Beyond elementary	33	51	16	299
Income:				
Up to 149 DM	9	51	40	149
150 to 299 DM	10	52	38	358
300 to 399 DM	17	50	33	445
400 to 499 DM	19	56	25	343
500 DM and more	24	55	21	422
No answer	10	51	39	126
Opinion Leadership Scale:@				
Very active	28	59	13	141
Somewhat active	22	59	19	474
Remainder	13	50	37	1228
Socio-Economic Status:				
Upper classes	28	54	18	180
Middle classes	18	54	28	1017
Lower classes	11	51	38	646
Age:				
18 to 24 years	17	56	27	242
25 to 34 years	20	51	29	374
35 to 44 years	21	50	29	327
45 to 54 years	17	51	32	405
55 years and over	10	56	34	495
Party Preference:				
SPD	21	56	23	443
CDU/CSU	13	61	26	517
FDP	22	56	22	97
Other parties	22	56	22	109
No party	16	47	37	327
No answer	13	41	46	350
Occupation:				
Professionals	32	44	24	46
Businessmen	25	59	16	145
White-collar workers	27	51	22	183
Skilled laborers	23	53	24	210
Semi-skilled laborers	16	54	30	229
Domestic service	8	64	28	50
Farmers; farmhands	13	58	29	137
Housewives	10	49	41	600
Pensioners; retired	11	57	32	217
Students; apprentices	23	69	8	26

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@ Determined by political and organizational participation.

(Cont'd from preceding page)

	Yes, they have	No, they haven't	No opinion	No. of cases
Religion:				
Catholics	14%	53%	33%...100%	864
Protestants	17	54	29	924
Others	36	50	14	14
No religion	32	46	22	41
Origin:				
Natives	16	52	32	1424
Expellees; refugees	17	57	26	419
City Size:				
Up to 1,999	13	50	37	565
2,000 to 24,999	14	55	31	593
25,000 to 99,999	17	51	32	277
100,000 and over	25	54	21	408
Land:				
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	23	62	15	190
Lower Saxony	10	52	38	237
North Rhine/Westphalia	18	55	27	503
Hesse	21	50	29	181
Rhineland/Palatinate	8	53	39	131
Baden/Wuerttemberg	14	51	35	268
Bavaria	18	47	35	333

"The Russians have repeatedly stated that a reunification of Germany can be brought about only through negotiations between the West German government in Bonn and the East German government in Pankow. Do you believe that through such negotiations reunification could be achieved ..under conditions acceptable to us?"

	Yes, could be achieved	No, couldn't be achieved	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	27%	46%	27%...100%	1843
Sex:				
Men	32	54	14	799
Women	23	41	36	1044
Education:				
Elementary school	26	44	30	1544
Beyond elementary	28	62	10	299
Income:				
Up to 149 DM	28	31	41	149
150 to 299 DM	21	42	37	358
300 to 399 DM	27	48	25	445
400 to 499 DM	27	51	22	343
500 DM and more	31	53	16	422
No answer	26	36	38	126
Opinion Leadership Scale:@				
Very active	31	62	7	141
Somewhat active	32	51	17	474
Remainder	24	43	33	1228
Socio-Economic Status:				
Upper classes	29	61	10	180
Middle classes	26	48	26	1017
Lower classes	26	41	33	646
Age:				
18 to 24 years	31	45	24	242
25 to 34 years	27	54	19	374
35 to 44 years	22	50	28	327
45 to 54 years	30	41	29	405
55 years and over	24	45	31	495
Party Preference:				
SPD	33	52	15	443
CDU/CSU	23	50	27	517
FDP	29	59	12	97
Other parties	29	52	19	109
No party	24	45	31	327
No answer	26	30	44	350
Occupation:				
Professionals	26	67	7	46
Businessmen	32	55	13	145
White-collar workers	31	54	15	183
Skilled laborers	36	49	15	210
Semi-skilled laborers	29	44	27	229
Domestic service	14	44	42	50
Farmers; farmhands	25	49	26	137
Housewives	22	41	37	600
Pensioners; retired	26	41	33	217
Students; apprentices	19	73	8	26

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(Cont'd from preceding page)

	Yes, could be achieved	No, couldn't be achieved	No opinion	No. of cases
Religion:				
Catholics	27%	42%	31%...100%	864
Protestants	26	50	24	924
Others	7	79	14	14
No religion	39	41	20	41
Origin:				
Natives	28	45	27	1,424
Expellees; refugees	22	53	25	419
City Size:				
Up to 1,999	23	43	34	565
2,000 to 24,999	26	46	28	593
25,000 to 99,999	26	52	22	277
100,000 and over	33	49	18	408
Land:				
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	32	58	10	190
Lower Saxony	23	39	38	237
North Rhine/Westphalia	28	48	24	503
Hesse	29	47	24	181
Rhineland/Palatinate	25	42	33	131
Baden/Wuerttemberg	16	48	36	268
Bavaria	32	43	25	333

"In your opinion, should the German ambassador in Moscow, Mr. Haas, negotiate directly with the Russians on the question of German reunification at the present time, or shouldn't he?"

	Yes, he should negotiate	No, he shouldn't negotiate	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	56%	13%	31%...100%	1843
Sex:				
Men	63	18	19	799
Women	50	10	40	1044
Education:				
Elementary school	55	11	34	1544
Beyond elementary	60	26	14	299
Income:				
Up to 149 DM	39	11	50	149
150 to 299 DM	53	9	38	358
300 to 399 DM	56	13	31	445
400 to 499 DM	63	14	23	373
500 DM and more	62	18	20	422
No answer	50	12	38	126
Opinion Leadership Scale:@				
Very active	65	23	12	141
Somewhat active	63	19	18	474
Remainder	51	11	38	1228
Socio-Economic Status:				
Upper classes	61	24	15	180
Middle classes	57	14	29	1017
Lower classes	53	10	37	646
Age:				
18 to 24 years	56	17	27	242
25 to 34 years	59	14	27	374
35 to 44 years	57	15	28	327
45 to 54 years	59	12	29	405
55 years and over	50	12	38	495
Party Preference:				
SPD	68	12	20	443
CDU/CSU	53	15	32	517
FDP	68	19	13	97
Other parties	59	17	24	109
No party	49	16	35	327
No answer	45	10	45	350
Occupation:				
Professionals	58	22	20	46
Businessmen	67	17	16	145
White-collar workers	60	20	20	183
Skilled laborers	68	12	20	210
Semi-skilled laborers	58	12	30	229
Domestic service	52	12	36	50
Farmers; farmhands	51	15	34	137
Housewives	50	10	40	600
Pensioners; retired	49	13	38	217
Students; apprentices	62	38	-	26

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(Cont'd from preceding page)

	Yes, he should negotiate	No, he shouldn't negotiate	No opinion	No. of cases
Religion:				
Catholics	51%	13%	36%...100%	864
Protestants	60	14	26	924
Others	72	21	7	14
No religion	61	17	22	41
Origin:				
Natives	56	13	31	1424
Expellees; refugees	55	16	29	419
City Size:				
Up to 1,999	48	12	40	565
2,000 to 24,999	54	14	32	593
25,000 to 99,999	61	13	26	277
100,000 and over	65	15	20	408
Land:				
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	71	14	15	190
Lower Saxony	52	10	38	237
North Rhine/Westphalia	57	17	26	503
Hesse	57	14	29	181
Rhineland/Palatinate	59	8	33	131
Baden/Wuerttemberg	46	13	41	268
Bavaria	53	14	33	333

"Do you believe such negotiations would bring us nearer to German reunification, or don't you think so?"

	Yes, would bring us nearer	No, would not bring us nearer	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	51%	20%	29%...100%	1843
Sex:				
Men	56	23	21	799
Women	46	18	36	1044
Education:				
Elementary school	50	18	32	1544
Beyond elementary	56	27	17	299
Income:				
Up to 149 DM	38	16	46	149
150 to 299 DM	48	17	35	358
300 to 399 DM	51	21	28	445
400 to 499 DM	54	21	25	343
500 DM and more	58	23	19	422
No answer	39	14	47	126
Opinion Leadership Scale:©				
Very active	56	29	15	141
Somewhat active	56	23	21	474
Remainder	48	18	34	1228
Socio-Economic Status:				
Upper classes	58	23	19	180
Middle classes	50	21	29	1097
Lower classes	49	17	34	646
Age:				
18 to 24 years	53	19	28	242
25 to 34 years	53	21	26	374
35 to 44 years	53	20	27	327
45 to 54 years	52	18	30	405
55 years and over	45	21	34	495
Party Preference:				
SPD	63	16	21	443
CDU/CSU	48	24	28	517
FDP	51	31	18	97
Other parties	51	27	22	109
No party	43	22	35	327
No answer	46	11	43	350
Occupation:				
Professionals	50	22	28	46
Businessmen	60	21	19	145
White-collar workers	57	21	22	183
Skilled laborers	61	20	19	210
Semi-skilled laborers	49	17	34	229
Domestic service	42	22	36	50
Farmers; farmhands	48	22	30	137
Housewives	48	17	35	600
Pensioners; retired	43	24	33	217
Students; apprentices	54	31	15	26

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	Yes, would bring us nearer	No, would not bring us nearer	No opinion	No. of cases
Religion:				
Catholics	48%	19%	33%...100%	86%
Protestants	53	20	27	92%
Others	71	29	-	1%
No religion	49	19	32	41
Origin:				
Natives	52	18	30	1,2%
Expellees; refugees	47	25	28	419
City Size:				
Up to 1,999	46	19	35	565
2,000 to 24,999	47	19	34	593
25,000 to 99,999	55	22	23	277
100,000 and over	59	21	20	408
Land:				
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	60	23	17	190
Lower Saxony	44	17	39	237
North Rhine/Westphalia	55	19	26	503
Hesse	54	21	25	181
Rhineland/Palatinate	52	11	37	131
Baden/Wuerttemberg	39	24	37	268
Bavaria	51	21	28	333

Section 3: General Appraisal of Latest Russian Policies

"Do you have the impression that the attitude of the new Russian government towards the West has become more conciliatory recently or not?"

	Has become more conciliatory	Not become more conciliatory	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	40%	35%	25%...100%	1843
Sex:				
Men	49	39	12	799
Women	33	32	35	1044
Education:				
Elementary school	38	34	28	1544
Beyond elementary	47	42	11	299
Income:				
Up to 149 DM	31	28	41	149
150 to 299 DM	31	35	34	358
300 to 399 DM	41	37	22	445
400 to 499 DM	42	37	21	343
500 DM and more	47	37	16	422
No answer	35	29	36	126
Opinion Leadership Scale:©				
Very active	53	40	7	141
Somewhat active	46	38	16	474
Remainder	36	33	31	1228
Socio-Economic Status:				
Upper classes	50	38	12	180
Middle classes	41	36	23	1017
Lower classes	35	33	32	646
Age:				
18 to 24 years	44	32	24	242
25 to 34 years	45	35	20	374
35 to 44 years	40	33	27	327
45 to 54 years	36	39	25	405
55 years and over	36	34	30	495
Party Preference:				
SPD	49	34	17	443
CDU/CSU	37	40	23	517
FDP	60	32	8	97
Other parties	33	51	16	109
No party	35	35	30	327
No answer	33	25	42	350
Occupation:				
Professionals	50	41	9	86
Businessmen	44	40	16	145
White-collar workers	47	38	15	183
Skilled laborers	53	33	14	210
Semi-skilled laborers	36	38	26	229
Domestic service	38	24	38	50
Farmers; farmhands	37	38	25	137
Housewives	35	32	33	600
Pensioners; retired	35	32	33	217
Students; apprentices	38	54	8	26

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(Cont'd from preceding page)

	Has become more conciliatory	Not become more conciliatory	No opinion	No. of cases
Religion:				
Catholics	37%	34%	29%...100%	864
Protestants	42	36	22	924
Others	50	43	7	14
No religion	54	34	12	41
Origin:				
Natives	41	33	26	1,242
Expellees; refugees	37	41	22	419
City Size:				
Up to 1,999	31	36	33	565
2,000 to 24,999	41	32	27	593
25,000 to 99,999	39	39	22	277
100,000 and over	50	36	14	408
Land:				
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	48	42	10	190
Lower Saxony	39	28	33	237
North Rhine/Westphalia	43	33	24	503
Hesse	42	33	25	101
Rhineland/Palatinate	42	33	25	131
Baden/Wuerttemberg	28	41	31	268
Bavaria	37	36	27	333

"Some people say that Soviet foreign policy has shifted recently. Here are two views concerning the main reason why the Soviets changed their policy. Do you agree more with Mr. A. or with Mr. B.?" (CARD)

Mr. A.: I think the main reason the Soviets changed their policy is that the old policies failed because of Western strength.

Mr. B.: I don't think the Soviets were in any way compelled to change their policies. It's just that new leaders have new policies."

	Mr. A.	Mr. B.	No change in policy (volunteered)	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	16%	55%	8%	21%...100%	1843
Sex:					
Men	18	62	8	12	799
Women	15	49	8	28	1044
Education:					
Elementary school	17	52	8	23	1544
Beyond elementary	15	66	8	11	299
Income:					
Up to 149 DM	13	46	5	36	149
150 to 299 DM	15	47	10	28	358
300 to 399 DM	15	56	9	20	445
400 to 499 DM	19	60	5	16	333
500 DM and more	19	61	8	12	422
No answer	11	47	11	31	126
Opinion Leadership Scale:@					
Very active	21	66	4	9	141
Somewhat active	15	63	8	14	674
Remainder	16	51	8	25	1228
Socio-Economic Status:					
Upper classes	19	62	8	11	180
Middle classes	16	57	8	19	1017
Lower classes	17	49	7	27	646
Age:					
18 to 24 years	14	58	9	19	242
25 to 34 years	17	63	5	15	374
35 to 44 years	18	56	9	17	327
45 to 54 years	15	52	10	23	405
55 years and over	17	48	7	28	495
Party Preference:					
SPD	17	66	6	11	443
CDU/CSU	20	50	9	21	517
FDP	20	64	5	11	97
Other parties	18	56	10	16	109
No party	14	50	11	25	327
No answer	11	47	8	34	350
Occupation:					
Professionals	22	58	9	11	46
Businessmen	19	62	9	10	145
White-collar workers	16	67	7	10	183
Skilled laborers	13	65	8	14	210
Semi-skilled laborers	18	57	7	18	229
Domestic service	8	52	8	32	50
Farmers; farmhands	15	47	12	26	137
Housewives	16	50	7	27	600
Pensioners; retired	19	45	8	28	217
Students; apprentices	12	65	8	15	26

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	Mr. A.	Mr. B.	No change in policy (volunteered)	No opinion	No. of cases
Religion:					
Catholics	16%	52%	8%	24%...100%	864
Protestants	17	57	8	18	924
Others	14	65	14	7	14
No religion	12	66	7	15	41
Origin:					
Natives	16	54	8	22	1,124
Expellees; refugees	18	56	8	18	419
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	16	47	10	27	565
2,000 to 24,999	17	52	7	24	593
25,000 to 99,999	14	58	10	18	277
100,000 and over	18	67	5	10	408
Land:					
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	24	63	5	8	190
Lower Saxony	13	46	11	30	237
North Rhine/Westphalia	18	54	7	21	503
Hesse	17	59	5	19	181
Rhineland/Palatinate	17	48	11	24	131
Baden/Wuerttemberg	12	53	10	25	268
Bavaria	16	57	7	20	333

"Three persons are discussing what the reasons for the conciliatory attitude of the new Russian government may be. (CARD)

A - Herr Schmidt: It's nothing but deceitful trickery with which the Russians want to lull the vigilance of the West.

B - Herr Schulze: All the Russians want is to gain a breathing spell in the cold war, they haven't had a change of heart.

C - Herr Maier: The new government of Russia is making a sincere effort to bring about peaceful relations with the West.

Whom would you be most likely to agree with?"

	Schmidt (trickery)	Schulze (breathing spell)	Maier (sincere effort)	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	33%	22%	20%	25%..100%	1843
Sex:					
Men	35	25	23	17	799
Women	32	20	17	31	1044
Education:					
Elementary school	34	20	20	26	1544
Beyond elementary	32	33	18	17	299
Income:					
Up to 149 DM	33	15	20	32	149
150 to 299 DM	33	19	16	32	358
300 to 399 DM	34	24	20	22	445
400 to 499 DM	36	26	20	18	343
500 DM and more	31	25	25	19	422
No answer	33	13	11	43	126
Opinion Leadership Scale:@					
Very active	33	32	24	11	141
Somewhat active	36	23	25	16	474
Remainder	33	20	17	30	1228
Socio-Economic Status:					
Upper classes	33	29	17	21	180
Middle classes	35	21	19	25	1017
Lower classes	31	21	22	26	646
Age:					
18 to 24 years	33	23	22	22	242
25 to 34 years	33	27	23	17	374
35 to 44 years	36	22	20	22	327
45 to 54 years	32	22	15	31	405
55 years and over	34	18	20	28	495
Party Preference:					
SPD	30	24	32	14	443
CDU/CSU	39	25	14	22	517
FDP	35	35	17	13	97
Other parties	35	22	26	17	109
No party	34	16	16	34	327
No answer	28	17	15	40	350
Occupation:					
Professionals	37	26	20	17	46
Businessmen	27	34	21	18	145
White-collar workers	32	29	22	17	183
Skilled laborers	34	20	29	17	210
Semi-skilled laborers	34	21	23	22	229
Domestic service	32	32	12	24	50
Farmers; farmhands	45	18	12	25	137
Housewives	32	19	16	33	600
Pensioners; retired	35	18	20	27	217
Students; apprentices	46	27	15	12	26

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	Schmidt (trickery)	Schulze (breathing spell)	Maier (sincere effort)	No opinion	No. of cases
Religion:					
Catholics	36%	19%	19%	26%...100%	864
Protestants	31	25	20	24	924
Others	28	-	36	36	14
No religion	32	15	34	19	41
Origin:					
Natives	32	22	20	26	1424
Expellees; refugees	39	22	18	21	419
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	37	19	13	31	565
2,000 to 24,999	35	20	21	24	593
25,000 to 99,999	32	26	21	21	277
100,000 and over	28	26	27	19	408
Land:					
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	32	26	28	14	190
Lower Saxony	28	24	13	35	237
North Rhine/Westphalia	31	22	24	23	503
Hesse	28	25	19	28	181
Rhineland/Palatinate	44	18	11	27	131
Baden/Wuerttemberg	42	22	11	25	268
Bavaria	34	19	24	23	333

"Do you have the impression that the attitude of the new Russian government at present is more indicative of weakness or strength?"

	Indicative of weakness	Indicative of strength	Neither/ nor	Qualified answer	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	17%	34%	11%	2%	36%..100%	1843
Sex:						
Men	20	45	13	3	19	799
Women	14	26	10	1	49	1044
Education:						
Elementary school	17	33	10	2	38	1544
Beyond elementary	18	39	21	2	20	299
Income:						
Up to 149 DM	16	24	9	1	50	149
150 to 299 DM	16	27	10	1	46	358
300 to 399 DM	14	39	10	2	35	445
400 to 499 DM	20	37	15	1	27	343
500 DM and more	20	40	13	2	25	422
No answer	13	21	10	4	52	126
Opinion Leadership Scale:@						
Very active	20	48	11	6	15	141
Somewhat active	18	42	14	2	24	474
Remainder	16	29	11	1	43	1228
Socio-Economic Status:						
Upper classes	16	39	17	2	26	180
Middle classes	15	36	12	3	34	1017
Lower classes	18	30	9	1	42	646
Age:						
18 to 24 years	18	37	10	1	34	242
25 to 34 years	18	36	15	1	30	374
35 to 44 years	19	36	11	1	33	327
45 to 54 years	15	37	10	3	35	405
55 years and over	15	29	11	2	43	495
Party Preference:						
SPD	20	42	12	1	25	443
CDU/CSU	20	34	9	2	35	517
FDP	25	33	24	2	16	97
Other parties	19	40	9	4	28	109
No party	10	33	14	3	40	327
No answer	11	22	12	1	54	350
Occupation:						
Professionals	18	46	15	4	17	46
Businessmen	17	42	17	4	20	145
White-collar workers	17	43	16	2	22	183
Skilled laborers	16	46	13	1	24	210
Semi-skilled laborers	20	36	8	3	33	229
Domestic service	20	26	12	2	40	50
Farmers; farmhands	19	32	7	1	41	137
Housewives	15	27	10	1	47	600
Pensioners; retired	17	25	12	1	45	217
Students; apprentices	19	54	15	-	12	26

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(Cont'd from preceding page)

	Indicative of weakness	Indicative of strength	Neither/ nor	Qualified answer	No opinion	No. of cases
Religion:						
Catholics	15%	32%	10%	2%	41%..100%	864
Protestants	19	34	13	2	32	924
Others	7	64	7	-	22	14
No religion	17	46	10	-	27	41
Origin:						
Natives	16	34	11	2	37	1424
Expellees; refugees	20	33	13	3	31	419
City Size:						
Up to 1,999	17	28	8	3	44	565
2,000 to 24,999	17	36	9	1	37	593
25,000 to 99,999	12	41	10	1	36	277
100,000 and over	19	36	20	2	23	408
Land:						
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	24	41	9	3	23	190
Lower Saxony	14	21	20	1	44	237
North Rhine/Westphalia	17	38	13	2	30	503
Hesse	17	36	8	3	36	181
Rhineland/Palatinate	15	34	6	2	43	131
Baden/Wuerttemberg	14	36	6	1	43	268
Bavaria	17	33	12	2	36	333

"What prestige does Stalin officially enjoy in Russia at present? High prestige, fair prestige or low prestige?"

	High prestige	Fair prestige	Low prestige	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	3%	6%	69%	22%...100%	1843
Sex:					
Men	2	8	75	15	799
Women	4	5	64	27	1044
Education:					
Elementary school	3	6	67	24	1544
Beyond elementary	1	7	82	10	299
Income:					
Up to 149 DM	7	16	42	35	149
150 to 299 DM	3	8	61	28	358
300 to 399 DM	4	7	67	22	445
400 to 499 DM	2	4	77	17	343
500 DM and more	2	4	81	13	422
No answer	2	1	68	29	126
Opinion Leadership Scale:©					
Very active	2	8	84	6	141
Somewhat active	3	8	76	13	474
Remainder	3	6	64	27	1228
Socio-Economic Status:					
Upper classes	1	8	82	9	190
Middle classes	2	7	71	20	1037
Lower classes	5	5	62	28	646
Age:					
18 to 24 years	4	4	72	20	242
25 to 34 years	2	8	72	18	374
35 to 44 years	3	8	72	17	327
45 to 54 years	4	8	64	24	405
55 years and over	2	4	67	27	495
Party Preference:					
SPD	2	7	78	13	443
CDU/CSU	3	5	71	21	517
FDP	2	9	81	8	97
Other parties	6	10	67	17	109
No party	4	6	65	25	327
No answer	2	6	56	36	350
Occupation:					
Professionals	-	4	85	11	46
Businessmen	3	12	65	20	145
White-collar workers	4	7	75	14	183
Skilled laborers	1	7	78	14	210
Semi-skilled laborers	3	10	67	20	229
Domestic service	-	-	70	30	50
Farmers; farmhands	5	8	67	20	137
Housewives	3	5	66	26	600
Pensioners; retired	4	3	62	31	217
Students; apprentices	-	8	92	-	26

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	High prestige	Fair prestige	Low prestige	No opinion	No. of cases
Religion:					
Catholics	[illegible]%	6%	65%	25%...100%	66[illegible]
Protestants	2	6	73	19	92[illegible]
Others	7	-	93	-	14
No religion	-	17	61	22	[illegible]1
Origin:					
Natives	3	6	68	23	1,[illegible]24
Expellees; refugees	2	6	71	19	[illegible]19
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	[illegible]	6	62	28	565
2,000 to 24,999	3	6	72	19	593
25,000 to 99,999	2	[illegible]	73	21	277
100,000 and more	[illegible]	8	71	17	[illegible]08
Land:					
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	3	8	78	11	190
Lower Saxony	2	3	74	21	237
North Rhine/Westphalia	2	8	67	23	503
Hesse	3	10	71	16	101
Rhineland/Palatinate	6	2	59	33	131
Baden/Wuerttemberg	1	[illegible]	72	23	260
Bavaria	6	7	62	25	333

"Two people are talking about the destruction of the Stalin myth. Which of these two views comes closest to your own opinion? (CMRD)

Herr Mueller: If the Russians now revile Stalin, they only want to throw dust in our eyes. Actually they pursue the same objectives as during Stalin's lifetime.

Herr Schulze: Since Stalin's death many things have changed in Russia. The regime has become more humane, and the new leaders are more willing to come to an understanding. The renouncing of Stalin is a clear indication of this?"

	Mueller	Schulze	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	39%	36%	25%...100%	1043
Sex:				
Men	43	42	15	799
Women	37	31	32	1044
Education:				
Elementary school	38	35	27	1544
Beyond elementary	46	38	14	299
Income:				
Up to 149 DM	40	27	33	149
150 to 299 DM	37	28	35	358
300 to 399 DM	40	35	25	445
400 to 499 DM	42	42	16	343
500 DM and more	41	43	16	422
No answer	34	25	41	126
Opinion Leadership Scale:©				
Very active	47	45	8	141
Somewhat active	41	43	16	474
Remainder	38	32	30	1228
Socio-Economic Status:				
Upper classes	46	40	14	100
Middle classes	40	37	23	1017
Lower classes	38	33	31	646
Age:				
18 to 24 years	40	41	19	242
25 to 34 years	38	41	21	374
35 to 44 years	43	34	23	327
45 to 54 years	39	35	26	405
55 years and over	38	30	32	495
Party Preference:				
SPD	35	49	16	443
CDU/CSU	51	28	21	517
FDP	38	53	9	97
Other parties	43	36	21	109
No party	37	31	32	327
No answer	29	29	42	350

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(Cont'd from preceding page)

	Mueller	Schulze	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:				
Professionals	48%	45%	7%...100%	46
Businessmen	45	41	14	145
White-collar workers	43	41	16	183
Skilled laborers	33	50	17	210
Semi-skilled laborers	42	34	24	229
Domestic service	44	30	26	50
Farmers; farmhands	47	27	26	137
Housewives	36	31	33	600
Pensioners; retired	37	31	32	217
Students; apprentices	54	34	12	26
Religion:				
Catholics	41	31	28	864
Protestants	38	39	23	924
Others	43	50	7	14
No religion	24	56	20	41
Origin:				
Natives	38	36	26	1424
Expellees; refugees	43	36	21	419
City Size:				
Up to 1,999	41	27	32	565
2,000 to 24,999	38	37	25	593
25,000 to 99,999	43	35	22	277
100,000 and more	37	46	17	408
Land:				
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	42	48	10	190
Lower Saxony	28	38	34	237
North Rhine/Westphalia	35	43	22	503
Hesse	42	30	28	101
Rhineland/Palatinate	43	28	29	131
Baden/Wuerttemberg	53	22	25	268
Bavaria	40	32	28	333

"On this card you find some of the possible motives Bulganin and Krushchev may have in mind when visiting foreign countries. Please tell me which of these points do you consider the most important. (CARD)

A - They are sincerely attempting to improve their relations with foreign countries.

B - They want to explore foreign feeling in order to be in a better position to adjust their policies accordingly.

C - They only want to use the opportunity to make anti-Western propaganda.

D - They want to show their best sides, thus diverting attention from the dark sides of the Soviet system."

	A	B	C	D	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	12%	37%	12%	21%	18%...100%	1843
Sex:						
Men	14	40	13	22	11	799
Women	10	34	11	21	24	1044
Education:						
Elementary school	12	36	12	20	20	1544
Beyond elementary	12	42	11	27	8	299
Income:						
Up to 149 DM	15	32	11	13	29	149
150 to 299 DM	9	40	12	16	23	358
300 to 399 DM	15	36	11	22	16	445
400 to 499 DM	12	36	14	24	14	343
500 DM and more	12	39	11	27	11	422
No answer	6	30	10	17	37	126
Opinion Leadership Scale:@						
Very active	16	40	10	27	7	141
Somewhat active	15	39	12	23	11	474
Remainder	10	36	12	20	22	1228
Socio-Economic Status:						
Upper classes	12	46	7	25	10	180
Middle classes	11	36	12	24	17	1017
Lower classes	13	35	13	16	23	646
Age:						
18 to 24 years	12	33	12	28	15	242
25 to 34 years	13	40	10	22	15	374
35 to 44 years	11	40	13	21	15	327
45 to 54 years	12	33	14	20	21	405
55 years and over	11	38	11	18	22	495
Party Preference:						
SPD	19	38	13	20	10	443
CDU/CSU	8	37	14	26	15	517
FDP	11	50	11	24	4	97
Other parties	16	37	12	25	10	109
No party	10	37	10	17	26	327
No answer	10	30	9	18	33	350

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	A	B	C	D	No opinion	No. of cases
Occupation:						
Professionals	13%	52%	2%	31%	2%...100%	46
Businessmen	12	41	10	24	13	145
White-collar workers	14	41	10	25	10	183
Skilled laborers	18	34	14	21	13	210
Semi-skilled laborers	13	35	13	23	16	229
Domestic service	6	40	12	26	16	50
Farmers; farmhands	4	42	19	17	18	137
Housewives	11	33	11	21	24	600
Pensioners; retired	12	38	11	13	26	217
Students; apprentices	19	35	15	27	4	26
Religion:						
Catholics	11	36	12	22	19	864
Protestants	12	38	12	20	18	924
Others	21	7	7	43	22	14
No religion	24	32	7	17	20	41
Origin:						
Natives	11	37	11	22	19	1424
Expellees; refugees	14	35	14	20	17	419
City Size:						
Up to 1,999	9	36	12	20	23	565
2,000 to 24,999	12	33	13	21	21	593
25,000 to 99,999	16	38	11	23	12	277
100,000 and over	13	43	11	22	11	408
Land:						
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	17	38	11	26	8	190
Lower Saxony	11	35	17	11	26	237
North Rhine/Westphalia	12	36	12	23	17	503
Hesse	10	38	9	24	19	181
Rhineland/Palatinate	10	46	11	12	21	131
Baden/Wuerttemberg	9	38	10	24	19	268
Bavaria	13	35	13	22	17	333

"During their visit to India last year, the two Russian statesmen promised Russian economic aid to Asia in the form of goods, loans and technical assistance. In your opinion, were they sincere about this promise, or not?"

	Sincere	Not sincere	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	29%	32%	39%...100%	1843
Sex:				
Men	39	36	25	799
Women	21	29	50	1044
Education:				
Elementary school	25	32	43	1544
Beyond elementary	50	32	18	299
Income:				
Up to 149 DM	18	28	54	149
150 to 299 DM	19	34	47	358
300 to 399 DM	28	33	39	445
400 to 499 DM	30	36	34	343
500 DM and more	44	29	27	422
No answer	22	29	49	126
Opinion Leadership Scale:@				
Very active	51	35	14	141
Somewhat active	35	38	27	474
Remainder	24	30	46	1228
Socio-Economic Status:				
Upper classes	48	28	24	180
Middle classes	31	32	37	1017
Lower classes	21	34	45	646
Age:				
18 to 24 years	36	28	36	242
25 to 34 years	31	32	37	374
35 to 44 years	32	31	37	327
45 to 54 years	28	34	38	405
55 years and over	23	33	44	495
Party Preference:				
SPD	34	36	30	443
CDU/CSU	26	36	38	517
FDP	45	35	20	97
Other parties	32	40	28	109
No party	30	29	41	327
No answer	21	21	58	350
Occupation:				
Professionals	46	43	11	46
Businessmen	36	36	28	145
White-collar workers	48	27	25	183
Skilled laborers	38	33	29	210
Semi-skilled laborers	26	36	38	229
Domestic service	10	32	58	50
Farmers; farmhands	20	45	35	137
Housewives	21	28	51	600
Pensioners; retired	26	34	40	217
Students; apprentices	69	19	12	26

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(Cont'd from preceding page)

	Sincere	Not sincere	No opinion	No. of cases
Religion:				
Catholics	29%	29%	42%...100%	864
Protestants	28	35	37	924
Others	50	36	14	14
No religion	51	27	22	41
Origin:				
Natives	30	31	39	1424
Expellees; refugees	26	37	37	419
City Size:				
Up to 1,999	21	33	46	565
2,000 to 24,999	30	32	38	593
25,000 to 99,999	31	31	38	277
100,000 and over	37	33	30	408
Land:				
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	37	43	20	190
Lower Saxony	28	24	48	237
North Rhine/Westphalia	32	33	35	503
Hesse	30	34	36	181
Rhineland/Palatinate	28	31	41	131
Baden/Wuerttemberg	18	34	48	268
Bavaria	29	29	42	333

"In your opinion, should the Asiatic countries be afraid that through accepting Russian economic aid their independence will be endangered or should they not fear this?"

	Yes, should fear that independence will be endangered	No, should not fear that independence will be endangered	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	47%	18%	35%..100%	1843
Sex:				
Men	56	25	19	799
Women	41	13	46	1044
Education:				
Elementary school	44	17	39	1544
Beyond elementary	62	24	14	299
Income:				
Up to 149 DM	30	15	55	149
150 to 299 DM	45	9	46	358
300 to 399 DM	48	19	33	445
400 to 499 DM	51	22	27	343
500 DM and more	55	24	21	422
No answer	39	12	49	126
Opinion Leadership Scale:©				
Very active	61	27	12	141
Somewhat active	52	26	22	474
Remainder	44	14	42	1228
Socio-Economic Status:				
Upper classes	59	27	14	180
Middle classes	51	18	31	1017
Lower classes	39	16	45	646
Age:				
18 to 24 years	47	23	30	242
25 to 34 years	51	18	31	374
35 to 44 years	49	16	35	327
45 to 54 years	49	19	32	405
55 years and over	42	16	42	495
Party Preference:				
SPD	52	20	28	443
CDU/CSU	52	15	33	517
FDP	66	24	10	97
Other parties	49	29	22	109
No party	46	17	37	327
No answer	30	16	54	350
Occupation:				
Professionals	65	24	11	46
Businessmen	60	21	19	145
White-collar workers	55	25	20	183
Skilled laborers	49	26	25	210
Semi-skilled laborers	51	17	32	229
Domestic service	34	14	52	50
Farmers; farmhands	57	16	27	137
Housewives	38	14	48	600
Pensioners; retired	44	13	43	217
Students, apprentices	54	38	8	26

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(Cont'd from preceding page)

	Yes, should fear that independence will be endangered	No, should not fear that independence will be endangered	No opinion	No. of cases
Religion:				
Catholics	47%	15%	38%..100%	864
Protestants	47	20	33	924
Others	79	7	14	14
No religion	46	29	25	41
Origin:				
Natives	48	17	35	1424
Expellees, refugees	46	21	33	419
City Size:				
Up to 1,999	49	11	40	565
2,000 to 24,999	45	19	36	593
25,000 to 99,999	47	19	34	277
100,000 and over	48	26	26	408
Land:				
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	53	30	17	190
Lower Saxony	30	23	47	237
North Rhine/Westphalia	51	16	33	503
Hesse	50	18	32	181
Rhineland/Palatinate	38	16	46	131
Baden/Wuerttemberg	54	10	36	268
Bavaria	47	18	35	333

"There has been much talk of a Russian cultural offensive recently. What do you understand by this? Can you give any examples?"

IF examples cited:

"Have you participated in these activities yourself, or did you hear of them from friends and acquaintances, or did you learn about them through press and radio?"

	Participated myself	Heard of activities from friends and acquaintances	Learned about activities through press and radio	No opinion	Not asked	No. of cases
Total Population	1%	1%	13%	5%	80%..100%	1843
Sex:						
Men	1	2	18	6	73	799
Women	*	1	9	4	86	1044
Education:						
Elementary school	*	1	10	4	85	1544
Beyond elementary	2	2	27	8	61	299
Income:						
Up to 149 DM	-	1	9	1	89	149
150 to 299 DM	*	1	9	4	86	358
300 to 399 DM	-	1	13	6	80	445
400 to 499 DM	1	1	13	6	79	343
500 DM and more	1	2	19	6	72	422
No answer	2	2	12	2	82	126
Opinion Leadership Scale:©						
Very active	2	2	27	6	63	141
Somewhat active	1	2	17	7	73	474
Remainder	*	1	10	4	85	1228
Socio-Economic Status:						
Upper classes	3	3	24	8	62	180
Middle classes	1	1	13	5	80	1017
Lower classes	*	1	10	4	85	646
Age:						
18 to 24 years	*	1	12	3	84	242
25 to 34 years	*	1	16	5	78	374
35 to 44 years	1	2	13	7	77	327
45 to 54 years	1	1	15	4	79	405
55 years and over	*	1	11	5	83	495
Party Preference:						
SPD	1	2	17	5	75	443
CDU/CSU	*	2	13	4	81	517
FDP	1	1	22	13	63	97
Other parties	-	1	10	55	84	109
No party	1	*	11	6	82	327
No answer	1	1	9	3	86	350
Occupation:						
Professionals	2	2	28	13	55	46
Businessmen	2	1	19	8	70	145
White-collar workers	2	2	23	5	68	183
Skilled laborers	-	2	16	5	77	210
Semi-skilled laborers	1	1	13	3	82	229
Domestic service	-	-	10	-	90	50
Farmers; farmhands	-	-	7	6	87	137
Housewives	*	1	8	5	86	600
Pensioners; retired	-	1	11	4	84	217
Students; apprentices	4	8	30	8	50	26

(Cont'd on next page)

* Less than one half of one per cent.

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	Participated myself	Heard of activities from friends and acquaintances	Learned about activities through press and radio	No opinion	Not asked	No. of cases
Religion:						
Catholics	*%	1%	11%	4%	84%	100% 864
Protestants	1	1	15	6	77	924
Others	-	7	14	-	79	14
No religion	2	2	25	5	66	41
Origin:						
Natives	1	1	14	5	79	1424
Expellees, refugees	1	2	11	5	81	419
City Size:						
Up to 1,999	-	*	7	5	88	565
2,000 to 24,999	1	2	11	5	81	593
25,000 to 99,999	*	1	16	6	77	277
100,000 and over	1	2	23	4	70	408
Land:						
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	2	2	23	6	67	190
Lower Saxony	*	*	9	3	88	237
North Rhine/ Westphalia	1	1	17	6	75	503
Hesse	1	1	9	5	84	181
Rhineland/Palatinate	1	2	10	4	83	131
Baden/Wuerttemberg	-	1	12	4	83	268
Bavaria	-	1	9	6	84	333

* Less than one half of one per cent.

"Generally speaking, do you believe that people over here will form a better opinion of Russia because of this cultural offensive, or don't you think so?"

	Yes, will form better opinion	No, will not form better opinion	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	31%	41%	28%..100%	1843
Sex:				
Men	37	44	19	799
Women	26	40	34	1044
Education:				
Elementary school	28	41	31	1544
Beyond elementary	42	45	13	299
Income:				
Up to 149 DM	22	40	38	149
150 to 299 DM	26	38	36	358
300 to 399 DM	30	42	28	445
400 to 499 DM	33	47	20	343
500 DM and more	38	44	18	422
No answer	25	32	43	126
Opinion Leadership Scale:O				
Very active	47	41	12	141
Somewhat active	35	48	17	474
Remainder	27	39	34	1228
Socio-Economic Status:				
Upper classes	47	41	12	180
Middle classes	31	43	26	1017
Lower classes	26	39	35	646
Age:				
18 to 24 years	36	41	23	242
25 to 34 years	34	43	23	374
35 to 44 years	33	43	24	327
45 to 54 years	29	41	30	405
55 years and over	26	40	34	495
Party Preference:				
SPD	40	44	16	443
CDU/CSU	27	47	26	517
FDP	41	48	11	97
Other parties	33	49	18	109
No party	28	39	33	327
No answer	23	30	47	350
Occupation:				
Professionals	45	48	7	46
Businessmen	45	36	19	145
White-collar workers	41	44	15	183
Skilled laborers	33	45	22	210
Semi-skilled laborers	30	45	25	229
Domestic service	18	46	36	50
Farmers; farmhands	21	50	29	137
Housewives	25	39	36	600
Pensioners; retired	31	36	33	217
Students; apprentices	54	31	15	26

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	Yes, will form better opinion	No, will not form better opinion	No opinion	No. of cases
Religion:				
Catholics	31%	38%	31%..100%	864
Protestants	30	45	25	924
Others	50	50	-	14
No religion	37	39	24	41
Origin:				
Natives	32	39	29	1,424
Expellees, refugees	27	50	23	419
City Size:				
Up to 1,999	25	39	36	565
2,000 to 24,999	29	42	29	593
25,000 to 99,999	34	46	20	277
100,000 and over	39	41	20	408
Land:				
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	42	44	14	190
Lower Saxony	22	48	30	237
North Rhine/Westphalia	34	41	25	503
Hesse	32	39	29	181
Rhineland/Palatinate	32	35	33	131
Baden/Wuerttemberg	26	37	37	268
Bavaria	28	45	27	333

"Please tell me how you feel about each of the following opinions: do you believe that these assertions are correct, or not?" (CARD)

A - The Russians will agree to the reunification of Germany provided all-Germany does not join a Western military alliance.

	Correct	Not correct	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	35%	35%	30%...100%	1843
Sex:				
Men	45	40	15	799
Women	28	31	41	1044
Education:				
Elementary school	34	33	33	1544
Beyond elementary	44	43	13	299
Income:				
Up to 149 DM	22	33	45	149
150 to 299 DM	29	31	40	358
300 to 399 DM	35	37	28	445
400 to 499 DM	40	37	23	343
500 DM and more	44	39	17	422
No answer	25	26	49	126
Opinion Leadership Scale:©				
Very active	46	43	11	141
Somewhat active	46	36	18	474
Remainder	30	34	36	1228
Socio-Economic Status:				
Upper classes	45	40	15	180
Middle classes	37	35	28	1017
Lower classes	30	33	37	646
Age:				
18 to 24 years	39	35	26	242
25 to 34 years	39	35	26	374
35 to 44 years	39	32	29	327
45 to 54 years	37	35	28	405
55 years and over	27	37	36	495
Party Preference:				
SPD	46	35	19	443
CDU/CSU	29	44	27	517
FDP	43	42	15	97
Other parties	48	35	17	109
No party	35	30	35	327
No answer	26	24	50	350
Occupation:				
Professionals	43	50	7	46
Businessmen	49	34	17	145
White-collar workers	48	36	16	183
Skilled laborers	42	38	20	210
Semi-skilled laborers	41	34	25	229
Domestic service	17	35	48	50
Farmers; farmhands	31	42	27	137
Housewives	28	31	41	600
Pensioners; retired	26	37	37	217
Students; apprentices	61	31	8	26

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(Cont'd from preceding page)

	Correct	Not correct	No opinion	No. of cases
Religion:				
Catholics	35%	32%	33%...100%	864
Protestants	35	38	27	924
Others	57	29	14	14
No religion	46	22	32	41
Origin:				
Natives	36	33	31	1,124
Expellees, refugees	33	41	26	419
City Size:				
Up to 1,999	29	34	37	565
2,000 to 24,999	31	37	32	593
25,000 to 99,999	40	33	27	277
100,000 and over	47	34	19	408
Land:				
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	39	46	15	190
Lower Saxony	31	38	31	237
North Rhine/Westphalia	35	35	30	503
Hesse	42	28	30	181
Rhineland/Palatinate	42	27	31	131
Baden/Wuerttemberg	24	38	38	268
Bavaria	40	31	29	333

B - With their visits to foreign countries Bulganin and Krushchev meant to demonstrate their good will to live in peace with the world.

	Correct	Not correct	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	26%	43%	31%...100%	1843
Sex:				
Men	31	49	20	799
Women	22	38	40	1044
Education:				
Elementary school	25	41	34	1544
Beyond elementary	30	53	17	299
Income:				
Up to 149 DM	22	35	43	149
150 to 299 DM	22	41	37	358
300 to 399 DM	28	41	31	445
400 to 499 DM	26	48	26	343
500 DM and more	31	46	23	422
No answer	21	36	43	126
Opinion Leadership Scale:©				
Very active	33	49	18	141
Somewhat active	32	47	21	474
Remainder	23	40	37	1228
Socio-Economic Status:				
Upper classes	35	48	17	180
Middle classes	25	45	30	1017
Lower classes	25	38	37	646
Age:				
18 to 24 years	27	44	29	242
25 to 34 years	30	43	27	374
35 to 44 years	27	47	26	327
45 to 54 years	23	42	35	405
55 years and over	25	40	35	495
Party Preference:				
SPD	37	42	21	443
CDU/CSU	21	53	26	517
FDP	31	50	19	97
Other parties	34	46	20	109
No party	23	38	39	327
No answer	20	30	50	350
Occupation:				
Professionals	35	52	13	46
Businessmen	33	47	20	145
White-collar workers	40	40	20	183
Skilled laborers	31	44	25	210
Semi-skilled laborers	27	42	31	229
Domestic service	12	52	36	50
Farmers; farmhands	15	58	27	137
Housewives	21	40	39	600
Pensioners; retired	29	34	37	217
Students; apprentices	23	62	15	26

(Cont'd on next page)

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(Cont'd from preceding page)

	Correct	Not correct	No opinion	No. of cases
Religion:				
Catholics	26%	41%	33%	86%
Protestants	26	44	30	92%
Others	21	72	7	1%
No religion	4%	32	2%	1
Origin:				
Natives	27	41	32	142%
Expellees, refugees	25	47	28	419
City Size:				
Up to 1,999	19	43	38	565
2,000 to 24,999	26	44	30	593
25,000 to 99,999	29	43	28	277
100,000 and over	36	39	25	408
Land:				
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	35	45	20	190
Lower Saxony	16	42	42	237
North Rhine/Westphalia	28	45	27	503
Hesse	29	39	32	181
Rhineland/Palatinate	15	48	37	131
Baden/Wuerttemberg	22	46	32	268
Bavaria	33	36	31	333

C - The destruction of the Stalin myth shows that the Soviets are to ridding their political system of the inhumanities which had become the rule under Stalin."

	Correct	Not correct	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	27%	36%	37%...100%	1843
Sex:				
Men	35	42	23	799
Women	21	32	47	1044
Education:				
Elementary school	27	33	40	1544
Beyond elementary	30	51	19	299
Income:				
Up to 149 DM	17	33	50	149
150 to 299 DM	25	30	45	358
300 to 399 DM	26	38	36	445
400 to 499 DM	30	42	28	343
500 DM and more	36	37	27	422
No answer	15	31	54	126
Opinion Leadership Scale:@				
Very active	42	42	16	141
Somewhat active	33	41	26	474
Remainder	24	33	43	1228
Socio-Economic Status:				
Upper classes	33	43	24	180
Middle classes	28	37	35	1017
Lower classes	25	32	43	646
Age:				
18 to 24 years	33	34	33	242
25 to 34 years	30	39	31	374
35 to 44 years	26	40	34	327
45 to 54 years	28	34	38	405
55 years and over	24	34	42	495
Party Preference:				
SPD	39	34	27	443
CDU/CSU	24	43	33	517
FDP	39	43	18	97
Other parties	31	42	27	109
No party	22	36	42	327
No answer	18	25	57	350
Occupation:				
Professionals	33	52	15	46
Businessmen	37	38	25	145
White-collar workers	38	39	23	183
Skilled laborers	38	36	26	210
Semi-skilled laborers	27	38	35	229
Domestic service	22	34	44	50
Farmers; farmhands	21	45	34	137
Housewives	21	31	48	600
Pensioners; retired	25	33	42	217
Students; retired	35	54	11	26

(Cont'd on next page)

@ Determined by political and organizational participation.

(Cont'd from preceding page)

	Correct	Not correct	No opinion	No. of cases
Religion:				
Catholics	24%	38%	38%...100%	864
Protestants	30	34	36	924
Others	57	36	7	14
No religion	44	24	32	41
Origin:				
Natives	27	35	38	1424
Expellees; refugees	29	41	30	419
City Size:				
Up to 1,999	20	37	43	565
2,000 to 24,999	30	35	35	593
25,000 to 99,999	25	40	35	277
100,000 and over	36	34	30	408
Land:				
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	42	36	22	190
Lower Saxony	22	30	48	237
North Rhine/Westphalia	34	32	34	503
Hesse	31	36	33	181
Rhineland/Palatinate	16	43	41	131
Baden/Wuerttemberg	16	47	37	268
Bavaria	25	35	40	333

D - The Russians grant economic aid to the Asiatic countries because they really want to help them.

	Correct	Not correct	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	11%	54%	35%...100%	1843
Sex:				
Men	13	65	22	799
Women	10	45	45	1044
Education:				
Elementary school	13	49	38	1544
Beyond elementary	8	75	17	299
Income:				
Up to 149 DM	9	39	52	149
150 to 299 DM	9	49	42	358
300 to 399 DM	14	52	34	445
400 to 499 DM	15	57	28	343
500 DM and more	12	64	24	422
No answer	3	41	56	126
Opinion Leadership Scale:C				
Very active	12	74	14	141
Somewhat active	15	61	24	474
Remainder	10	48	42	1228
Socio-Economic Status:				
Upper classes	11	70	19	180
Middle classes	12	55	33	1017
Lower classes	11	47	42	646
Age:				
18 to 24 years	14	56	30	242
25 to 34 years	13	57	30	374
35 to 44 years	9	57	34	327
45 to 54 years	11	53	36	405
55 years and over	11	48	41	495
Party Preference:				
SPD	16	59	25	443
CDU/CSU	10	59	31	517
FDP	15	72	13	97
Other parties	15	57	28	109
No party	12	49	39	327
No answer	7	36	57	350
Occupation:				
Professionals	4	81	15	46
Businessmen	12	60	28	145
White-collar workers	13	63	24	183
Skilled laborers	19	56	25	210
Semi-skilled laborers	14	52	34	229
Domestic service	2	54	44	50
Farmers; farmhands	8	62	30	137
Housewives	10	45	45	600
Pensioners; retired	11	48	41	217
Students; apprentices	4	84	12	26

(Cont'd on next page)

C Determined by political and organizational participation.

(Cont'd from preceding page)

	Correct	Not correct	No opinion	No. of cases
Religion:				
Catholics	11%	51%	38%...100%	864
Protestants	12	56	32	924
Others	7	79	14	14
No religion	17	46	37	41
Origin:				
Natives	12	52	36	1424
Expellees, refugees	10	59	31	419
City Size:				
Up to 1,999	8	51	41	565
2,000 to 24,999	12	52	36	593
25,000 to 99,999	11	54	35	277
100,000 and over	15	59	26	408
Land:				
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	17	66	17	190
Lower Saxony	4	48	48	237
North Rhine/Westphalia	13	55	32	503
Hesse	15	57	28	181
Rhineland/Palatinate	11	49	40	131
Baden/Wuerttemberg	10	49	41	268
Bavaria	11	52	37	333

E - Russian disarmament proposals aim at achieving a relaxation of tensions in the world and guaranteeing peace.

	Correct	Not correct	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	15%	49%	36%...100%	1843
Sex:				
Men	19	57	24	799
Women	12	42	46	1044
Education:				
Elementary school	15	46	39	1544
Beyond elementary	17	63	20	299
Income:				
Up to 149 DM	11	39	50	149
150 to 299 DM	15	42	43	358
300 to 399 DM	13	50	37	445
400 to 499 DM	14	55	31	343
500 DM and more	22	53	25	422
No answer	7	39	54	126
Opinion Leadership Scale:©				
Very active	21	63	16	141
Somewhat active	18	54	28	474
Remainder	13	45	42	1228
Socio-Economic Status:				
Upper classes	20	58	22	180
Middle classes	15	50	35	1017
Lower classes	13	46	41	646
Age:				
18 to 24 years	19	50	31	242
25 to 34 years	14	53	33	374
35 to 44 years	13	51	36	327
45 to 54 years	18	43	39	405
55 years and over	13	47	40	495
Party Preference:				
SPD	22	51	27	443
CDU/CSU	11	59	30	517
FDP	18	58	24	97
Other parties	23	49	28	109
No party	14	42	44	327
No answer	9	34	57	350
Occupation:				
Professionals	22	63	15	46
Businessmen	19	54	27	145
White-collar workers	20	57	23	183
Skilled laborers	20	50	30	210
Semi-skilled laborers	16	46	38	229
Domestic service	12	50	38	50
Farmers; farmhands	11	58	31	137
Housewives	10	44	46	600
Pensioners; retired	15	41	44	217
Students; apprentices	15	70	15	26

(Cont'd on next page)

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(Cont'd from preceding page)

	Correct	Not correct	No opinion	No. of cases
Religion:				
Catholics	14%	47%	39%...100%	864
Protestants	15	50	35	924
Others	29	64	7	14
No religion	27	46	27	41
Origin:				
Natives	15	47	38	1424
Expellees, refugees	15	52	33	419
City Size:				
Up to 1,999	10	45	45	565
2,000 to 24,999	14	49	37	593
25,000 to 99,999	13	58	29	277
100,000 and over	25	48	27	408
Land:				
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	19	63	18	190
Lower Saxony	11	46	43	237
North Rhine/Westphalia	17	48	35	503
Hesse	16	43	41	181
Rhineland/Palatinate	12	45	43	131
Baden/Wuerttemberg	9	52	39	268
Bavaria	18	44	38	333

F - The sole aim of the cultural exchange recently initiated by the Russians is to impart to other nations a better understanding of Russian culture.

	Correct	Not correct	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	40%	26%	34%...100%	1843
Sex:				
Men	47	33	20	799
Women	34	21	45	1044
Education:				
Elementary school	37	25	38	1544
Beyond elementary	54	30	16	299
Income:				
Up to 149 DM	30	24	46	149
150 to 299 DM	32	23	45	358
300 to 399 DM	39	26	35	445
400 to 499 DM	44	28	28	343
500 DM and more	49	30	21	422
No answer	32	19	49	126
Opinion Leadership Scale:@				
Very active	54	32	14	141
Somewhat active	47	32	21	474
Remainder	35	23	42	1228
Socio-Economic Status:				
Upper classes	59	28	13	180
Middle classes	41	25	34	1017
Lower classes	32	27	41	646
Age:				
18 to 24 years	46	28	26	242
25 to 34 years	46	23	31	374
35 to 44 years	42	27	31	327
45 to 54 years	38	25	37	405
55 years and over	33	27	40	495
Party Preferenoe:				
SPD	53	24	23	443
CDU/CSU	35	31	34	517
FDP	57	29	14	97
Other parties	40	32	28	109
No party	34	27	39	327
No answer	29	18	53	350
Occupation:				
Professionals	44	41	15	46
Businessmen	51	28	21	145
White-collar workers	53	27	20	183
Skilled laborers	53	25	22	210
Semi-skilled laborers	37	27	36	229
Domestic service	16	30	54	50
Farmers; farmhands	30	35	35	137
Housewives	33	21	46	600
Pensioners; retired	35	27	38	217
Students; apprentices	58	34	8	26

(Cont'd on next page)

@ Determined by political and organizational participation.

(Cont'd from preceding page)

	Correct	Not correct	No opinion	No. of cases
Religion:				
Catholics	37%	25%	38%...100%	864
Protestants	42	26	32	924
Others	43	50	7	14
No religion	51	27	22	41
Origin:				
Natives	40	25	35	1424
Expellees, refugees	38	29	33	419
City Size:				
Up to 1,999	28	27	45	565
2,000 to 24,999	38	27	35	593
25,000 to 99,999	49	22	29	277
100,000 and over	52	26	22	408
Land:				
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	54	30	16	190
Lower Saxony	29	31	40	237
North Rhine/Westphalia	46	24	30	503
Hesse	34	30	36	181
Rhineland/Palatinate	33	27	40	131
Baden/Wuerttemberg	32	23	45	268
Bavaria	41	23	36	333

G - Through the dissolution of Cominform, the Communist information agency, the Russians have demonstrated that they no longer seek to bring about a Communist revolution in other countries.

	Correct	Not correct	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	8%	51%	41%...100%	1843
Sex:				
Men	10	64	26	799
Women	6	42	52	1044
Education:				
Elementary school	8	47	45	1544
Beyond elementary	8	71	21	299
Income:				
Up to 149 DM	5	41	54	149
150 to 299 DM	6	43	51	358
300 to 399 DM	7	51	42	445
400 to 499 DM	10	55	35	343
500 DM and more	11	61	28	422
No answer	5	42	53	126
Opinion Leadership Scale:@				
Very active	5	75	20	141
Somewhat active	11	60	29	474
Remainder	7	45	48	1228
Socio-Economic Status:				
Upper classes	8	68	24	180
Middle classes	8	53	39	1017
Lower classes	8	45	47	646
Age:				
18 to 24 years	11	53	36	242
25 to 34 years	8	54	38	374
35 to 44 years	7	55	38	327
45 to 54 years	8	49	43	405
55 years and over	7	47	46	495
Party Preference:				
SPD	13	55	32	443
CDU/CSU	6	57	37	517
FDP	6	67	27	97
Other parties	16	57	27	109
No party	6	47	47	327
No answer	4	35	61	350
Occupation:				
Professionals	9	80	11	46
Businessmen	10	62	28	145
White-collar workers	11	64	25	183
Skilled laborers	10	58	32	210
Semi-skilled laborers	10	46	44	229
Domestic service	2	52	46	50
Farmers; farmhands	8	60	32	137
Housewives	6	41	53	600
Pensioners; retired	7	45	48	217
Students; apprentices	4	77	19	26

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@ Determined by political and organizational participation.

(Cont'd from preceding page)

	Correct	Not correct	No opinion	No. of cases
Religion:				
Catholics	8%	46%	46%	864
Protestants	7	56	37	924
Others	7	64	29	14
No religion	12	51	37	41
Origin:				
Natives	8	49	43	1424
Expellees, refugees	7	58	35	419
City Size:				
Up to 1,999	5	48	47	565
2,000 to 24,999	10	48	42	593
25,000 to 99,999	8	52	40	277
100,000 and over	9	61	30	408
Land:				
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	13	72	15	190
Lower Saxony	3	43	54	237
North Rhine/Westphalia	10	70	20	503
Hesse	8	48	44	181
Rhineland/Palatinate	5	40	55	131
Baden/Wuerttemberg	4	55	41	268
Bavaria	10	48	42	333

Section 4: General Disarmament

"How great, do you think, is the actual Russian interest in a general international disarmament, very great, great or slight?"

	Very great/ great	Slight/no interest whatever	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	17%	58%	25%...100%	1843
Sex:				
Men	22	64	14	799
Women	13	53	34	1044
Education:				
Elementary school	14	58	28	1544
Beyond elementary	30	57	13	299
Income:				
Up to 149 DM	14	51	35	149
150 to 299 DM	13	57	30	358
300 to 399 DM	16	58	26	445
400 to 499 DM	17	64	19	343
500 DM and more	24	60	16	422
No answer	9	49	42	126
Opinion Leadership Scale:©				
Very active	26	64	10	141
Somewhat active	19	66	15	462
Remainder	15	54	31	1228
Socio-Economic Status:				
Upper classes	28	58	14	180
Middle classes	15	63	22	1017
Lower classes	15	55	30	646
Age:				
18 to 24 years	16	59	25	242
25 to 34 years	20	58	22	374
35 to 44 years	17	58	25	327
45 to 54 years	17	60	23	405
55 years and over	16	55	29	495
Party Preference:				
SPD	23	60	17	443
CDU/CSU	14	64	22	517
FDP	24	65	11	97
Other parties	26	57	17	109
No party	17	52	31	327
No answer	10	47	43	350
Occupation:				
Professionals	39	48	13	46
Businessmen	23	67	10	145
White-collar workers	22	57	21	183
Skilled laborers	19	66	15	210
Semi-skilled laborers	16	60	24	229
Domestic service	12	58	30	50
Farmers; farmhands	12	66	22	137
Housewives	13	52	35	600
Pensioners; retired	18	51	31	217
Students; apprentices	23	73	4	26

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(Cont'd from preceding page)

	Very great/ great	Slight/no interest whatever	No opinion	No. of cases
Religion:				
Catholics	16%	58%	26%..100%	864
Protestants	17	59	24	924
Others	21	50	29	14
No religion	32	44	24	41
Origin:				
Natives	17	57	26	1,424
Expellees, refugees	17	61	22	419
City Size:				
Up to 1,999	12	56	32	565
2,000 to 24,999	17	57	26	593
25,000 to 99,999	17	63	20	277
100,000 and over	24	58	18	408
Land:				
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	23	64	13	190
Lower Saxony	14	56	30	237
North Rhine/Westphalia	17	62	21	503
Hesse	17	51	32	181
Rhineland/Palatinate	15	62	23	131
Baden/Wuerttemberg	15	51	34	268
Bavaria	19	56	25	333

"How great, do you think, is the actual American interest in a general international disarmament, very great, great or slight?"

	Very great/ great	Slight/no interest whatever	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	17%	55%	28%...100%	1843
Sex:				
Men	21	64	15	799
Women	15	48	37	1044
Education:				
Elementary school	16	54	30	1544
Beyond elementary	25	61	14	299
Income:				
Up to 149 DM	11	49	40	149
150 to 299 DM	16	49	35	358
300 to 399 DM	15	56	29	445
400 to 499 DM	20	60	20	343
500 DM and more	23	59	18	422
No answer	13	44	43	126
Opinion Leadership Scale:C				
Very active	27	65	8	141
Somewhat active	20	64	16	474
Remainder	16	50	34	1228
Socio-Economic Status:C				
Upper classes	17	66	17	180
Middle classes	18	57	25	1017
Lower classes	17	48	35	646
Age:				
18 to 24 years	25	49	26	242
25 to 34 years	16	60	24	374
35 to 44 years	18	57	25	327
45 to 54 years	14	58	28	405
55 years and over	19	49	32	495
Party Preference:				
SPD	17	65	18	443
CDU/CSU	22	54	24	517
FDP	19	66	15	97
Other parties	18	60	22	109
No party	19	49	32	327
No answer	10	44	46	350
Occupation:				
Professionals	30	57	13	46
Businessmen	22	63	15	145
White-collar workers	24	58	18	183
Skilled laborers	16	68	16	210
Semi-skilled laborers	17	57	26	229
Domestic service	16	50	34	50
Farmers; farmhands	14	59	27	137
Housewives	16	47	37	600
Pensioners; retired	16	50	34	217
Students; apprentices	34	54	12	26

(Cont'd on next page)

C Determined by political and organizational participation.

(Cont'd from preceding page)

	Very great/ great	Slight/no interest whatever	No opinion	No. of cases
Religion:				
Catholics	16%	55%	29%...100%	86%
Protestants	20	53	27	92%
Others	7	57	36	1%
No religion	12	64	24	41
Origin:				
Natives	16	55	29	142%
Expellees, refugees	22	53	25	119
City Size:				
Up to 1,999	17	47	36	565
2,000 to 24,999	17	56	27	593
25,000 to 99,999	16	59	25	277
100,000 and over	22	61	17	108
Land:				
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	29	57	14	190
Lower Saxony	12	54	34	237
North Rhine/Westphalia	19	58	23	503
Hesse	21	46	33	181
Rhineland/Palatinate	15	60	25	131
Baden/Wuerttemberg	12	52	36	268
Bavaria	17	53	30	333

"Who would derive more advantages from a general international disarmament - the East or the West?"

	East more advantages	West more advantages	Both equal advantages (volunteered)	No opinion	No. of cases
Total Population	18%	10%	39%	33%...100%	1843
Sex:					
Men	24	13	44	19	799
Women	13	9	35	43	1044
Education:					
Elementary school	16	11	37	36	1544
Beyond elementary	27	9	49	15	299
Income:					
Up to 149 DM	17	7	30	46	149
150 to 299 DM	13	10	36	41	358
300 to 399 DM	19	12	40	29	445
400 to 499 DM	20	12	37	31	343
500 DM and more	21	10	48	21	422
No answer	11	7	30	52	126
Opinion Leadership Scale:@					
Very active	31	10	50	9	141
Somewhat active	23	13	42	22	474
Remainder	14	10	36	40	1228
Socio-Economic Status:					
Upper classes	28	7	48	17	180
Middle classes	17	11	40	32	1017
Lower classes	17	11	34	38	646
Age:					
18 to 24 years	19	14	35	32	242
25 to 34 years	21	9	38	32	374
35 to 44 years	18	10	42	30	327
45 to 54 years	18	12	39	31	405
55 years and over	15	9	38	38	495
Party Preference:					
SPD	20	15	40	25	443
CDU/CSU	18	11	39	32	517
FDP	25	10	54	11	97
Other parties	24	10	43	23	109
No party	18	8	39	35	327
No answer	11	7	31	51	350
Occupation:					
Professionals	35	7	54	4	46
Businessmen	21	10	49	20	145
White-collar workers	25	11	42	22	183
Skilled laborers	22	12	47	19	210
Semi-skilled laborers	20	10	33	37	229
Domestic service	20	12	32	36	50
Farmers; farmhands	17	15	37	31	137
Housewives	12	10	35	43	600
Pensioners; retired	15	9	37	39	217
Students; apprentices	27	8	57	8	26

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(Cont'd from preceding page)

	East more advantages	West more advantages	Both equal advantages (volunteered)	No opinion	No. of cases
Religion:					
Catholics	17%	11%	36%	36%...100%	864
Protestants	18	10	42	30	924
Others	29	7	43	21	14
No religion	25	12	41	22	41
Origin:					
Natives	17	11	39	33	1424
Expellees; refugees	23	10	37	30	419
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	15	9	36	40	565
2,000 to 24,999	19	13	34	34	593
25,000 to 99,999	17	13	42	28	277
100,000 and over	20	8	47	25	408
Land:					
Schleswig/Holstein, Hamburg, Bremen	26	14	44	16	190
Lower Saxony	11	6	44	39	237
North Rhine/Westphalia	21	12	35	32	503
Hesse	13	11	44	32	181
Rhineland/Palatinate	12	14	38	36	131
Baden/Wuerttemberg	18	5	37	40	268
Bavaria	18	13	37	32	333

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